

# Develop Israel with Israel Bonds

FRIDAY, APRIL 18, 1958

# THE JERUSALEM POST

8 Pages

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## BANK LEUMI HEAD WARNS:

### State Intervention Endangers Economy

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — A warning to the Government that its expansion into, and monopolization of, much of the country's economic activity constituted a grave danger to the national economy was voiced at today's annual shareholders' meeting of the Bank Leumi Leumi Leumi.

The Chairman of the Board of Directors, Dr. Yehoshua Forster, in addressing himself to the country's basic economic problems, Dr. Forster was continuing the policy of the Bank's Board Chairman, begun by the late R. H. Hodes and continued by the late Dr. A. Barth.

Dr. Forster noted that the Government's ever increasing economic activity was encroaching on and discouraging private enterprise, both in the private and the Hittadut sectors of the economy.

"Today, the Government is the country's biggest manufacturer, the biggest importer, and the biggest employer," he declared, adding that the concentration of economic activity had distinctly negative effects on initiative. He noted that the Government's monopolization of the securities market made it impossible, even for the most established firms, to raise stock to finance their development.

Turning to the continuing struggle to expand exports, Dr. Forster noted that although we have succeeded in this to a great extent, our annual imports had grown even more during the same time, with the result that today our annual balance of payments deficit was about \$300m. He warned that if we did not succeed in eliminating the gap at least by half, we would be faced with a staggering economic crisis in 1961-62, when German Reparation payments ceased.

He went on to state that despite remarkable achievements in planned development of different branches of industry, he could see no possibility of recruiting additional funds for necessary economic development without the active encouragement of large scale private investment from abroad.

The Bank's Board Chairman also touched on the question of company and personal income taxes and expressed his gratification with the proposed reduction in corporate income taxes now before the Knesset. He noted, however, that in his opinion the unduly high income tax on savings and was also an important factor in our failure to attract foreign investment.

Reporting on Bank Leumi's financial position, Dr. Forster announced the payment of a 12.5 per cent dividend to shareholders for 1957. He noted with satisfaction the bank's continued growth during the past year and declared that it would continue to serve the needs of the country in expanding production and also the needs of its many depositors.

At the close of the meeting, Dr. G. Halpern, Honorary Chairman of the Board of Directors, announced that the Board had decided to establish a fund of IL100,000 in memory of Mr. E. S. Hodes and Dr. A. Barth. The fund would be used mainly to aid the Tel Aviv University, the School of Law and Economics and Bar-Ilan University.

### French Leaders At 'Tenth' Service

By MAURICE CARR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

CARPENTRAS, Thursday. — The French Premier's personal plane was placed at the disposal of Ambassador Tur, Chief Rabbi Kaplan and a score of other dignitaries as well as newspapermen who flew here from Paris to attend a special service in the seven-centuries-old synagogue — one of the oldest in Western Europe — to inaugurate the celebration in France of Israel's Tenth Anniversary.

The congregation, including high French civil, military and ecclesiastical authorities, broke into unaccompanied applause when Mr. Tur expressed "deep satisfaction" that the French nation had been among the first in the world to understand Israel's aspirations and continue to stand by Israel in its struggle for international justice.

After the service, which attracted, outside the synagogue, a huge throng of local citizens, the local prefect gave a reception at the Town Hall. The proceedings were broadcast by the French radio.

### Cinema Strike Continues

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The authorities will not negotiate with the cinema owners under the threat of strikes, it was yesterday announced by the spokesman of the Ministry of Interior at a press conference in Jerusalem.

The strike, which began yesterday, will go on until the Cinema Owners' Association's demands for tax adjustments are met, an Association spokesman said.

Mr. R. Rubenstein, the Financial Adviser of the Ministry, said that the cinema owners were trying to create the impression that they were fighting on behalf of the tax payers. He said, however, that the demands, however, were for a lowering of the tax rate without any change in the price of the cinema ticket to the public. He said that the cinema attendance had increased from 22.5 million in 1957 to 27 million in 1957/58, in spite of the rise in the price of tickets. In addition, about 25 new cinema houses were opened during the same period. The total income from cinema taxes, including the Defence Levy, amounted to IL24m. in 1957/58.

The cinema owners' demands, as presented to the joint committee of the Ministries of Finance and Interior, would add IL2m. to their takings, while the public would not benefit in any way.

### Sharett Rebuts Khrushchev

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — Mr. Sharett's recent interview with the Paris newspaper "Le Figaro" vindicated the Zionist approach to Jewish nationalism and the Zionist solution to the Jewish question, Mr. Moshe Sharett, M.K., said today. He was addressing a packed meeting at the Obel Theatre at which recent immigrants from the U.S.S.R. called for free emigration to Israel of their relatives still in Russia.

The meeting, chaired by Mr. D. Bar-Rav-Hal, M.K., was also addressed by Rabbi M. Nurek, M.K.; Mr. S. Shinar and Mr. Meir Grossman, of the Jewish Agency Executive; and Mrs. G. Wilstein, a newcomer from Vilna.

Analyzing the report of the Khrushchev interview, Mr. Sharett said that it contained a full admission by the Soviet leader that a Jewish nation existed in the U.S.S.R. Mr. Khrushchev had also admitted that it had been assimilated, although every effort had been made by the Soviet authorities to achieve this end. The Soviets even tried to solve the Jewish question by the territorial concentration of Jews in an autonomous area — a venture which had failed on Soviet soil.

"The admission of these basic facts by the highest authority in the U.S.S.R. is of primary importance for us, although our interpretation is quite different from his," Mr. Sharett said. The Jewish venture stood no chance of success because there was only one place on earth — proper as it might be in natural resources — where the Jewish soul took root, and that was Israel.

It was, he considered, by many as his most important

address in recent years. Mr. Sharett recalled the aid which the Soviet Union, for her own reasons, gave to the Jewish people in 1947, 10 years ago. He regretted that, again for her own reasons, "that great nation has debased itself by disseminating lies directed against Israel."

The conference unanimously resolved to call on the Soviet Union to permit Russian Jews to develop their own cultural life and to allow emigration of Jews wishing to come to Israel.

Greetings to the meeting were received from the President.

### Strijdom Wins In S. Africa

JOHANNESBURG, Thursday (Reuters). — South Africa's all-White voters today made history by sweeping back to power the ruling Nationalist Party for a third five-year term and giving a clear mandate for its "white supremacy" racial policies.

The triumph of the Nationalist Party leader, Prime Minister Johannes Strijdom, was complete when the opposition United Party leader, Sir De Villiers Graaf, lost his seat in his Cape constituency.

By late this afternoon, the count showed 58 for the Nationalists and 46 for the United Party, but as almost all the results still to come in are from "safe" Government seats, the Nationalists are expected to end up with some 105 of the 154 members.

Independent and Labour members were wiped out. There have been Labour members in the House ever since the union was created in 1910.

The Nationalists returned to power after an exceptionally heavy poll yesterday estimated at 90 per cent of the one-and-a-half million White voters. At the time it was dissolved, the House comprised: Nationalist Party, 94; United Party, 52; Labour, four; Independents, four.

CHOLERA IN CALCUTTA

CALCUTTA, Thursday (UP). — A raging cholera epidemic has claimed at least 124 lives in 24 hours and is still spreading, officials said today. Another 200 cases were reported today.

### Marauders Wound Carter In Field North of Migdal

By PHILIP GILLON, Jerusalem Post Reporter

ASHKELON, Thursday. — Two marauders belonging to the Gaza Strip shot and seriously wounded a resident of Migdal Ashkelon at 6.30 this evening, about 200 metres north of the old Arab town of Migdal.

The wounded man, Yitzhak Inak, a 40-year old recent immigrant from Rumania, had been engaged by Mrs. Clara Cohen, of this town, to transport some hay from the fields to his car. As he reached the field with Mrs. Cohen and his two small children in the wagon, the two Arabs sprang up from the sand dunes and indicated with their sub-machine guns that the passengers should get off.

They opened fire as soon as Inak got down, wounding him in the arm and leg.

Mrs. Cohen then conveyed

to the Arabs by sign language that she was breast-feeding a baby. She and the two children were spared by the attackers.

The infiltrators unhitched the horses, made off with it in the direction of the Gaza Strip.

The boys ran off in the direction of Ashkelon for help, and met Mrs. Cohen, who hurried back with them to the scene of the attack and then drove off to summon police and an ambulance.

Inak was taken to the Kaplan Hospital in Rehovot where he was operated on. His condition was later reported to be serious.

### Gov't Troops Land, Take Padang Airport

SINGAPORE, Thursday (UP). — Indonesian Government forces today invaded Western Sumatra in a combined air-and-sea operation and Jakarta claimed tonight its paratroops took Padang Airport in the early hours of fighting.

### Rebels Claim It's a Joke

SINGAPORE, Thursday (UP). — The insurgent-controlled Padang Radio denied the Jakarta claim of capturing Padang airport with paratroopers as propaganda and deception. It said the truth of the matter was that the rebels dropped "air full loads of dummy parachutists," apparently in an effort to panic the revolutionary forces.

A rebel source said the Jakarta Government apparently was afraid to drop paratroopers because the airfield was studded with sharp bamboo spikes. The Padang broadcast claimed that the rebel troops who found the dummy paratroops were "admirable."

If true, the incident added another bizarre note to an already "unorthodox" war.

The disinterestedly opposed claims were not resolved by neutral correspondents at the scene, since there was no word from them.

### Pressure on Dulles To Approach Cairo

By TED R. LUMIE

WASHINGTON, Thursday. — Secretary of State Dulles has not changed his mind about the Egyptian situation, but other high-placed individuals in the Government and in the Democratic Party are bringing pressure to give him another chance.

Additionally, Mr. Eugene Black, President of the World Bank, has discussed with Dulles a large-scale programme of aid which was published in "Newsweek" as an American project.

So far it is not an American programme. In fact, Mr. Dulles denied at his press conference on Tuesday that the U.S. is contemplating any change until Egypt settles the question of Suez Canal compensation.

But, if Egypt is able to settle the Suez Canal question, Dulles' position becomes untenable, full-scale American aid to Egypt will be resumed. However, a large-scale programme of aid which was published in "Newsweek" as an American project.

### LABOUR SWEEPS L.C.C. POLL

LONDON, Thursday (Reuters). — The Labour Party won a sweeping victory over Conservatives in yesterday's elections for the grand London County Council. With 21 outstanding results, Socialists who had a 22 majority in the Council before the election, already have 94 seats in the Conservative 11. Simultaneously Labour captured the neighbouring Middlesex County Council, lost in 1948, with 10 net gains.

### Important Announcement

On the Opening of a New Optical Business — Specializing in "INVISIBLE" PUPILLENSES

You may now enjoy the best vision with tiny, invisible, contact lenses, called PUPILLENSES. These modern lenses cover only the pupil of the eye and can be worn during the day.

PUPILLENSES can give good vision in many cases where regular spectacles cannot help; they are also used to replace thick, heavy spectacles.

It is necessary to visit your oculist first and have his optical prescription and approval for wearing these newest of contact lenses.

For information or for an appointment, telephone: 5081 from 8 to 1 or 4 to 6 daily OR VISIT: 30 Rehov Gordon, Apartment 3, Tel Aviv.

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Our Wine Cellars and Distilleries received Gold Medals for their brands at the 1924 British Exhibition, London, and the 1927 Government Exhibition at Haifa.

Friedman's varied products include "YATIN YASHAN NOSEAN" — at home in every cultured home.



KING BAUDOUIN

### Gala Opening To Brussels Fair

BRUSSELS, Thursday (UP). — The 1958 Brussels World Fair, which its sponsors called "the most comprehensive moral and material stocktaking of man's achievements ever undertaken," had a spectacular grand opening today.

The U.S. and the Soviet Union vied for attention; a seven-footer from Texas was through the main gate first, and the King of the Belgians made a plea for peace.

King Baudouin formally opened the spectacle, first World's Fair since the 1939 New York exhibition, with a solemn warning that humanity could not afford the possible consequences of another arms race.

### Russians Steel March

The Russians stole a propaganda march by opening the doors of their massive, rectangular pavilion 15 minutes before schedule.

### Russian President Visits Warsaw

WARSAW, Thursday (UP). — President Klement Voroshilov and six other ranking Russian officials arrived today for an eight-day state visit. They were met at the main railway station by Polish party leader, Wladyslaw Gomulka and other party and Government chiefs.

### Jordan Charges Terror in Gaza

Ramallah Radio said last night that the Egyptian authorities are continuing their policy of terror to intimidate the inhabitants of the Gaza Strip.

### Sudan Seen Producing Oil by Year's End

KHARTOUM, Thursday (Reuters). — A group of American companies is now negotiating with the Government to start oil prospecting in the Sudan.

Mr. M. R. Linsar, an engineer with the group, said today that prospecting would start as soon as negotiations were completed. He expressed the belief that by the end of the year the Sudan will emerge as one of the oil producing countries of the Middle East.

### Tunis Threatens Bid To Oust France from Africa

### Gromyko Answers West on Talks

MOSCOW, Thursday (UP). — The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Llewellyn Thompson, was summoned to meet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko today, presumably to receive Russia's answer to the Western powers' call for an ambassadorial pre-summit meeting.

### Coty Confers on Candidates

President Habib Bourguiba said yesterday that if the Franco-Tunisian crisis is not resolved, Tunisia would demand the expulsion of Frenchmen, not only from her territory, but from all of North Africa.

He said that if the French Cabinet crisis dragged on for more than a week, he would call for a meeting of the Security Council to discuss the Franco-Tunisian dispute.

### Nato to Provide 'Nuclear Shield'

PARIS, Thursday (UP). — North Atlantic Defence Ministers pledged today they would strengthen allied "shield" forces in Western Europe with nuclear weapons.

They made this pledge at the close of a three-day conference here.

The nuclear weapons are expected to be both tactical, such as the Matador guided missile which West Germany is soon to get, and strategic, such as the intermediate range (1,500-mile) ballistic missiles to be delivered to Britain this year and to Continental allies at the start of 1959.

### Bomb Blasts Police H.Q. in Nicosia

NICOSIA, Thursday (Reuters). — A bomb exploded on a second floor balcony of police headquarters here. Some damage was caused, but there were no casualties. An official communiqué later said five men were detained for questioning.

Security forces today cordoned off and curfewed Sayia Varvara village, 17 miles south of Nicosia. Troops were searching for wanted men and illegal hoards of arms.

The official gazette today published a new law easing regulations for the holding of assemblies and processions.

### Bomb in American Consulate in Algiers

ALGERS, Thursday (UP). — A bomb exploded today in the entrance of the U.S. Consulate and first reports said one Moslem was injured.

The bomb was described as a tripwire grenade which exploded when a Moslem charwoman opened the door this morning. She was seriously injured.

It was speculated that Algerian nationalists were behind the incident. There were no indications that French extremists were involved although rightists have threatened demonstrations against America's "interference" in France's North African problems.

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### Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi yesterday received the Governor of the Bank of Israel, Mr. D. Horowitz, and Mr. Mayer W. Weigall, chairman of the Tenth Anniversary World Committee. Mr. Horowitz presented the President with the Tenth Anniversary commemorative coin. The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi also received Dr. Charles Nord, Honorary President of the International Federation of Dentists, and Dr. John Sherman, Chairman of the Jewish Dental Fraternity, Toronto, and Mrs. Sherman.

The Prime Minister, Mr. D. Ben-Gurion, on Wednesday received the Polish Minister, Mr. Antoni Rida, at the latter's request. The meeting lasted an hour and a quarter.

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, has received a leather-bound portfolio containing the signature of 150 Israeli Bond subscribers from Jersey City, New Jersey, from Mr. Sol Schustein.

Dr. Ignacio Falacios Hidalgo, special Argentine Envoy to the Tenth Anniversary Celebration, was the guest of honor at a festive luncheon tendered by the Knesset Præsidium at the day. Dr. Falacios Hidalgo was received by the Knesset Speaker, Mr. Yosef Sprinck, and his wife, and accompanied by the Argentine Ambassador, Dr. G. T. Polevsky.

At a festive luncheon held yesterday at the Z.O.A. House on the occasion of the 40th anniversary of the Kupat Am Bank Ltd., Tel Aviv, guests were delivered by Mr. H. Levano, Chief Rabbi of Tel Aviv, Mr. Y. Bokstein, chairman of the Board of Directors, Messrs. Bar Y. Roshach, and B. Z. Argov, secretary of the Bank.

Rabbi and Mrs. Abba Hillel Silver and Mrs. A.M. Luntz, who were yesterday luncheon guests of Rav Aluf Yachkov Dori, President of the Technion.

Mr. Levy Arye Alon, Deputy Director of the Foreign Ministry's International Organizations Division, has been appointed Head of the Ministry's Consular Section.

A reception for Mr. Josef Rosenfeld, former Ghetto fighter in Poland and now a Swiss resident, was held by the International Relations Club at Z.O.A. House in Tel Aviv yesterday.

Prof. Jack Penn, of South Africa, will lecture on "Impressions of a visit to Hiroshima," on Tuesday, April 22, at 8.30 p.m. at Beit Harofe, Tel Aviv. Members invited.

Prof. Paul Lieber will lecture on "Space-A Challenge to Man" at the Haifa Technion Hall No. 80, under the auspices of the Israel-American Friendship League, at 8.30 p.m. on Sunday.

Mr. Sol Adin, of the Chamber of Shipping, will speak on "The Maritime Convention in Geneva" at the Maritime and Economics Club, Haifa, at 8.30 p.m. today. Table reservations by phone, No. 2564.

Join in the party fun, celebrate Independence Day at the King David, Jerusalem. All night orchestra. (Advt.)

**WEIZMANN INSTITUTE TO AWARD PH.D.'S**

REHOVOT, Thursday.—The creation of a post-graduate school at the Weizmann Institute, to begin functioning this autumn, was announced today by the Chairman of the Institute's Executive Council, Mr. M. Weigall.

In the past eight years, some 60 Hebrew University students received doctorates from their own institutions after submission of these on their work at the Weizmann Institute. At present, 40 research students holding M.Sc. degrees are engaged in post-graduate work in the Institute's laboratories.

The principle of post-graduate courses was adopted by the Institute's Board of Governors in November, 1947. The regular period of study will be three years, and in addition to the research project involved, will cover a number of required and optional courses.

**LASKOV TOURS**  
NORTHERN BORDER  
The Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Haim Laskov, yesterday toured various army units from the northern border. He was accompanied by the O.C. Northern Command, Aluf Yitzhak Rabin.

### Not with a Clang But a Whistle

By PAUL MOSEN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—"The locomotive" whistle will be heard from the streets of this city from next week on.

At a meeting between the women members of the Consumers' Association and the town's representatives, it was decided that the vendors would signal their arrival with a whistle, instead of changing two iron bars together, as they have done since last September. Before then, they rang a bell, as did the housewives. As a result, however, the vendors would ring the bell to the street with iron bars only to find they should have brought a can.

The Consumers' Association first requested the housewives vendors to change their signal, but they claimed "too busy" and refused to relinquish them. The women's original call was the clanging of two iron bars, and they agreed to two whistles, still not satisfied, claimed they could not hear the clang over the rest of the city.

The women said "the customer is always right" and agreed to the whistle.

**Tourist Arrested On Eve of Departure**

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—The Canadian "tourist" Abraham Chifera, said by Interpol to be an international criminal, was arrested yesterday a few hours after he and his wife paid a £1,250 fine in the Magistrate's Court for a theft at a Tel Aviv bank.

Mr. Chifera, a Canadian, was arrested for conspiring to commit a diamond robbery in Tel Aviv together with two young Canadian "tourists" who were ordered into custody yesterday. Chifera yesterday declared that he had bought tickets to leave Israel today.

Many members of the underworld are being questioned in connection with the planned robbery, the police stated today. Chifera is believed to have been masterminded behind the plan and to have contacted the two other Canadians, Jack Berger and Robert Cohen, in Tel Aviv. The latter were Makol volunteers in the War of Independence and know the country well, police declared.

One of the police investigators, commenting on the Chifera couple's method of operation — chiefly pick-pocketing — said: "Our boys here are much sharper; Chifera and his wife still use very old methods." (Itim)

**SCOTT**—Senator William Scott (Democrat) died in hospital at Burlington, North Carolina, on Wednesday, aged 61. He was a former Governor of North Carolina. The Senate will now comprise 48 Democrats and 47 Republicans.

Mr. Israel Dori, manager of the Laskov and Darmeik Companies, has left for Europe by El-Al for a six week business trip.

A group of guests for the Tenth Anniversary Celebrations yesterday toured industrial and development areas of the Negev, under the auspices of the Israel Bond Organization.

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### New Parking Rules For Tel Aviv

By PAUL MOSEN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—A system of alternate day parking on opposite sides of streets will be introduced in Tel Aviv on May 4. The quadrangle formed by Rehov Ben Yehuda, Dizengoff, Frishman, and Keren Kayemet boulevard, and all streets within it, will be affected from that date.

Eventually the system will be extended to all Tel Aviv streets, the plan to be implemented in four stages. Deputy Mayor A. Boyer explained to the press yesterday that the new parking regulations were made necessary because cars parked for several days in the same place prevented the municipality from cleaning the roads. He pointed out that parking in this city took up 35 kms. of road.

The new regulations will be published in advertisements at kiosks and in cinemas.

**New U.S.I.S. Officer Arrives in Israel**

TEL AVIV, Thursday (UPI).—William H. Anthony, who has been appointed Director of the United States Information Service in Israel, has arrived in Tel Aviv to assume his duties.

Mr. Anthony previously was the U.S.I.S. Officer in Teheran. He is accompanied in Israel by his wife and two young children.

He replaces James O. Mays, who was in Israel for several years. Mr. Mays is now in Paris where he has been reassigned.

Mr. Anthony is a veteran California newspaperman and also has been active in international radio and television. He has received a bachelor's and a master's degree in arts from Stanford University.

**Six H.U. Graduates Become Instructors**

Of eight new instructors just appointed at the Hebrew University, four are graduates of the Hebrew University. They are as follows:

Dr. Pinchas Avivi, Experimental Physics (doctorate at the University of London); Dr. Herta H. Ayal-Giladi, Zoology (doctorate at the University of Utrecht); Dr. Abraham Huber, Agronomy and Forage Crops (doctorate at the Hebrew University); Dr. Abraham Rosenthal, Law (doctorate at University of Talmun, Bible (doctorate at Hebrew University); Dr. Aryeh Weinreb, Experimental Physics (doctorate at Hebrew University).

Dr. Amira Friedman, a graduate of the Hebrew University, has been appointed instructor in Botany, and Dr. Ram Moab (Mitsin), a graduate of the University of California, as instructor in Botany (Genetics).

Exhibition of the three medieval illuminated MSS. the Nuremberg Mahzor, two Passover Hagdoot, Schocken Library, 10-1.

Synagogue: Four-Door, King David Hotel, 4.15 p.m. to 5.30 p.m. at Artists House.

Concert: Choral and organ music: YMCA Chamber Choir under El. Fried, and soloists of Israel Radio Society. Y.M.C.A. 8.30 p.m. invitation tickets for tourists at Government Tourist Information Office.

See the Jerusalem Artists' House, refreshment vouchers at Gort Tourist Information Office. Tourists and members only.

**TEL AVIV**  
Italian specialties, Lunch, Dinner, Laskov's Restaurant, Rehov Ben Yehuda, 10-11. First class Italian cuisine at EL.

Cafe de Paris, 18 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel. 2560. Real French atmosphere. Moderate prices. Brochures, Parisiana.

E.O.A. Messia: Tourist Once Shabbat (8.30 p.m.)—Visit Haim Laskov, 80 Rehov Hayarlon, Tel. 2220.

Exhibitions:—Permanent Exhibition of Jewish Art, Portmanteau Exhibit, 2) Ancient Pottery, Glass and Textiles from various civilizations, 3) Primitive Sculpture, 4) Animals in graphic arts, 5) Modernist Art, Paintings and Drawings by Yehoshua Kovertsky, Bezalet 9-1; tomorrow 10-1.

Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities, Bezalet 9-1; tomorrow 10-1. 10 Years of Painting and Sculpture, Bezalet 9-1; tomorrow 10-1. 10 Years of Painting and Sculpture, Bezalet 9-1; tomorrow 10-1.

### Chemists Ask For Increase in Pay

By PAUL MOSEN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—A call for pay increase ranging from £100-£1,150 according to grades, was voted at the national conference of the Chemists and Microbiologists Union here yesterday.

Other demands included a £1,120-£200 tax-free allowance for literature, a proposal that should be exempted from the 40 per cent of Histadrut dues which go to the health fund, and the institution of semi-annual pay according to work not in one's place of work.

The meeting called for a 7-hour work day for pathological and other laboratory workers, and demanded legislation defining their rights and status.

Under the discussion was a note of bitterness in that full professional recognition was not afforded the chemists and microbiologists. They demanded equal status with the medical profession for equal academic achievement.

Mr. S. Hana, head of the professional workers' department of the Histadrut, or academic workers, with elected representatives from the various unions, would be formed shortly.

**Tribute Paid To Dr. Olsvanger, 70**

Homage was paid to the veteran Zionist leader, Dr. Olsvanger, at a reception in honour of his 70th birthday on Tuesday, Jerusalem, on Tuesday.

The distinguished gathering included the Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, the President of the Supreme Court, Justice Olshan, members of the Jewish Agency Executive, Hebrew University professors, writers and many friends.

Dr. Olsvanger's Zionist activities abroad, his 30 years of service with Keren Hayesod, and his literary work, were spoken of by Mr. E. Dobkin, Chairman of Keren Hayesod, Prof. Dov Savan, and Mr. Berl Locker, M.K.

Dr. Olsvanger declared in his response: "Though my hundreds of speeches in various countries were never printed, I am confident that they are preserved in the hearts of thousands. Though my loyalties are to the Jewish people, I feel myself a citizen of the cosmos in place and time."

**Funeral of Dr. Pelleg**

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—The funeral was held yesterday of Dr. Yacov Pelleg, Director of the Agricultural Research Station at Beit Dagon, the town leaving the Beit Dagon agricultural station where the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Kadish Luzz, eulogized the deceased.

The funeral took place at the Kiryat Shaul cemetery. (Itim)

**TEL AVIV**  
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### Students' Rondo Earlier this Year

By PAUL MOSEN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The traditional "rondo" of Hebrew University students through the streets of Jerusalem will this year be followed by a crowded evening of entertainment at the University amphitheatre and campus fire continuing till the crack of dawn.

Programmes for the annual student revel to take place on April 21, were outlined yesterday by Mr. Pinhas Kritz, Chairman of the Students Association, and Mr. Yosef Yehoshua, Student Day Coordinator.

They said Student's Day had been advanced this year to April 21, to coincide with the Tenth Anniversary celebrations. Financial support has been extended by the Jewish Agency, the University, and the Jerusalem Municipality.

The rondo will make its way from the Post Office to Jaffa Road and King George Street, ceasing at 3.00 and 3.50, followed by a rondo at 4.00 and 4.30, and a rondo at 5.00 and 5.30.

Haifa Hapoel (fourth place) is a safe bet to secure two points in its game at Tel Aviv against Tel Aviv Maccabi (tenth place). An even match is expected in Kfar Saba between the local Hapoel and Ramat Gan Hapoel (eighth place).

**Diary of Boy Victim Of Nazis to Appear**

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The diary of a 15-year-old Dutch Jewish boy, whose story closely parallels that of the boy who was shot by a Nazi soldier in the Warsaw Ghetto, is to be published by Yad Vashem in Jerusalem.

Written in Hebrew, the diary covers two years, from 1939 to 1942, and was found after World War Two in the Brussels house where Moshe Flinker and his family lived. Flinker, a member of the family, was a victim of the Holocaust.

Moshe was born near the Hague of an Orthodox Jewish family. Although other members of his family survived (some are today living in Israel), Moshe was a victim of the Holocaust.

The diary, in the possession of the family, was read by the Hebrew writer, S. Agnon, who brought the diary to the attention of Yad Vashem.

**FLOODS**—Flood waters swirled over thousands of acres of northern Italy yesterday as heavy rains continued for the sixth successive day. Low lying parts of Rome were turned into miniature lakes.

**EMERGENCY PHARMACIES**  
JERUSALEM: Today, 30 Keren Hayesod, 30 Rehov Albalat 10-1. E.O.A. Messia: Tourist Once Shabbat (8.30 p.m.)—Visit Haim Laskov, 80 Rehov Hayarlon, Tel. 2220.

Exhibitions:—Permanent Exhibition of Jewish Art, Portmanteau Exhibit, 2) Ancient Pottery, Glass and Textiles from various civilizations, 3) Primitive Sculpture, 4) Animals in graphic arts, 5) Modernist Art, Paintings and Drawings by Yehoshua Kovertsky, Bezalet 9-1; tomorrow 10-1.

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### T.A. v.s. Haifa Maccabi In Big Game of Day

By PAUL MOSEN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Tel Aviv Maccabi and Haifa Maccabi meet in Tel Aviv tomorrow in what will be the most important game of the day. The home side will have to fight hard to gain the two points needed to remain in the running for the League championship.

Tel Aviv Maccabi now holds second place in the National League and Haifa Maccabi third. The game will be played at Tel Aviv Hapoel, the local Hapoel, now top of the table, will play Jaffa Maccabi (fifth place) and seems assured of the two points. Tel Aviv Hapoel will be host to Tel Aviv Maccabi, both having 15 points.

After its recent come-back with a series of wins, the home side is expected to gain two points, or at least one.

In Jerusalem, Hapoel will face Tel Aviv Hapoel, now second in the table. On form, Hapoel should win, but the visitors are expected to put up a stiff fight to escape relegation.

**HAIFA HAPPOEL** (fourth place) is a safe bet to secure two points in its game at Tel Aviv against Tel Aviv Maccabi (tenth place). An even match is expected in Kfar Saba between the local Hapoel and Ramat Gan Hapoel (eighth place).

**LEAGUE "A" FIXTURES**  
Haifa Hapoel v. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 8.30 p.m. Tomorrow; Haifa Hapoel v. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 8.30 p.m. Tomorrow; Haifa Hapoel v. Tel Aviv Maccabi, 8.30 p.m. Tomorrow.

**ISRAELI MESSIANIC (CHRISTIAN) ASSEMBLY**  
The Assembly of the Y.M.C.A. will hold its 10th annual conference on Saturday 10 a.m. at the Y.M.C.A. Room 110, 1st floor. Entrance free to all.

**Luxury Villa**  
Tel. Carmel, 4 rooms for sale £12,000. 14-room flat in new building £12,000. "HIGHER" L. 100,000. 81 Rehov Hayarlon, Tel. 4728.

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2nd TERM — JULY 30 — AUGUST 15  
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**REGISTRATION HAS ALREADY COMMENCED**  
Walter Frankl, the Manager of the Kibbutz and sports teacher, will be available for interviews and registration from April 15 to April 25, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from April 26 to April 30, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from April 31 to May 5, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from May 6 to May 10, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from May 11 to May 15, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from May 16 to May 20, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from May 21 to May 25, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from May 26 to May 30, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from May 31 to June 4, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from June 5 to June 9, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from June 10 to June 14, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from June 15 to June 19, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from June 20 to June 24, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from June 25 to June 29, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from June 30 to July 4, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from July 5 to July 9, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from July 10 to July 14, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from July 15 to July 19, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from July 20 to July 24, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from July 25 to July 29, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from July 30 to August 3, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from August 4 to August 8, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from August 9 to August 13, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from August 14 to August 18, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from August 19 to August 23, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from August 24 to August 28, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from August 29 to September 2, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from September 3 to September 7, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from September 8 to September 12, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (Mondays) from September 13 to September 17, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8



















# Soviet Version of Gracious Living

By Edward Crankshaw

I LISTENING to the politicians, one would not imagine that the Russians are wrestling with today's how to achieve "gracious living." But indeed this is so. To do this, without detracting a bourgeois outlook is not an easy task; but the torch-bearers of Communist culture are having a very good try.

In the past year or two they have quite abandoned the general line of condemning everything with a flourish of foreignness about it. In spite of incessant hectoring the Soviet, Teddy boys and their girls have persisted and multiplied, wearing like a badge their eccentrically cut clothes. On a higher social level, the sons and daughters of the new ruling class have continued to thirst indistinctly for the glamour and elegance of the West. Clearly by the desire for relief from the bleak austerity of the Party line could not be bent up.

**Party's Response**

The Party is responding by recognizing the need for colour and elegance, instead of condemning it. It is now trying to work out the Soviet version of good taste with an eye not only to winning the very young away from the more meretricious aspects of Western culture, but also to putting a polish on the manner. This development is still in its very early stages. For example, a new radio magazine has just been started and plugged extensively.

"We not only want to develop everything that is beautiful, we must also create beauty all the time, purposefully and patiently. We must banish everything that is unhealthy, harmful and superficial from our lives... Our new radio journal will be devoted precisely to these topics, to the improvement of our cultural standing by living: the beautifying of your home or apartment; interesting leisure activities; the work of clubs, libraries, stores and restaurants; elegant but simple clothing; considerate behaviour to customers and audiences.... We shall ridicule and condemn everything that is as it were, a distortion of a more cultured life."

## More Radio Lessons

Radio Moscow has also been broadcasting a series of long talks on taste and manner.

"Good taste is found in truth, bad taste is what is false. This can be seen in everything—in man's dress,



behaviour, manners, habits, in the way he expresses his thoughts, his attitude to literature and the arts, his home surroundings.

"The trouble is not that they try to follow the latest fickle trends of fashion from abroad. They are always behind the times, anyway—usually about two years behind.... The trouble is not the length of the jacket, the narrowness of the trousers... After all, what does fashion matter? It is not that. The trouble is that these Jews, or Women of Fashion, always try to look like foreigners in our streets. They affect special attire stamped with an exotic, foreign which they have borrowed from the screen where some foreign film dubbed into Russian has been shown. And the wealth they adopt is limp and feeble, weary and exhausted, as though they had been all over the world on their thick crepe soles, had seen everything, been bored by everything, and now find themselves worn out. Nothing can surprise them any longer, except perhaps the sound of a boogie woogie, which starts their feet jerking like those of galvanized frogs."

## Dress and the Home

But it is not only the stiff-necked who are attacked. The speaker was just as condemnatory towards the majority, who take no trouble at all with their dress. This is new. What is also new is his contempt for the ghastly contemporary style of what for want of a better word must be called interior decoration.

"The brightly vulgar paper flowers in the dressing-table, the sort of inferior decorative articles made by tasteless people which, alas, are often sold in our shops... What insipid elegances! These rolling multi-coloured banalities of antediluvian shepherds and painted bears are too often the only decorative objects available to 'beautify' the home of a young couple. Do not tolerate these things, comrades, do not allow them into your houses."

## Festive Asor Layer Cake

Your guests and family will all be delighted with this marvelous cake—and it's so easy to make. Out a round sponge cake into four layers and then start stacking them up. If you have it, use a spring form—if not put a paper dolly onto a plate and proceed. Cover first layer with a generous portion of homemade Vanilla Ice Cream made with Vita Ice Cream. Second layer with Vita Chocolate Ice Cream, third with Vita Mocha Ice Cream and cover with last layer. Now put the cake into the freezer or ice box for several hours. Before serving cover top and sides with whipped cream and make a large "18" on the top of the cake with halved sugared strawberries. If you prefer, you can, of course, use only two kinds of Vita Ice Cream.



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lands. After all, we are not inhabitants of another planet. We are surrounded by the peoples of many countries. And although we are very far from imitating a taste that is alien to us there is no need to look intentionally old-fashioned or to be careless in our dress."

## Worry Over "Don'ts"

These talks contained a mine of information about current Soviet habits, including one item quite new to us. While warmly approving the preoccupation of the young with problems of manners and taste, the speaker concluded:

"Sometimes, however, comrades, I think our people worry too much about problems of so-called 'don'ts'. It is known that some kind of code of good behavior is making the rounds among young people, a code allegedly drawn up by old members of some primary schools.... But how can it be the ability to behave in such a way that others are at ease in your society. You do not have to run hurriedly through the rules of Etiquette Voltaire, sky-high cupping a room."

Thinking of the Soviet Union in terms of Mr. Khrushchev's personal battle for power or his H-bomb titanic, it is all too easy to overlook the great change which has transformed the whole tone of life inside the Soviet Union during the past five years. But it is a change which being so less sharply on the future of us all than the political events which hit the headlines, Muscovite youth might well be tempted to neglect. It is a change which being so less sharply on the future of us all than the political events which hit the headlines, Muscovite youth might well be tempted to neglect. It is a change which being so less sharply on the future of us all than the political events which hit the headlines, Muscovite youth might well be tempted to neglect.

## By Dr. Arthur Michaels

DESPITE the advances in the treatment and early diagnosis of cancer, far too many patients still make their first visit to the doctor when their disease is advanced beyond all hope of cure. In many cases of this kind, unable to face the ever-downward trend and inevitable end, doctors have resorted to heroic methods of treatment.

## For some time, it has been known that different glands affect the spread or growth of the cancer cells and their removal promised at least an extension of life if not a complete cure.

Such glands are the sex glands (in certain types of cancer), the adrenals and the pituitary. The pituitary is a small gland the size of a pea at the base of the brain which has long been known as the "leader of the endocrine orchestra." It controls the functions of the other glands. Removal is most difficult as the gland lies in a bony sheath and deep among nerves and brain tissue and



even in the most expert hands many patients do not survive the operation. This is even more likely in the case of a patient weakened by a long debilitating disease such as cancer. In spite of the risks, however, the operation has been performed many times over the past few years and has given good results in certain cases.

## New Technique

Because of the technical difficulties, however, it has frequently been found that a dose of anything up to 10 per cent of the pituitary was left in place. Another approach was to open up the skull and insert a tiny seed of radium into the gland instead of attempting to remove it by surgery. But, even by this method, half to two thirds of the patients were not improved. A new technique, which is a combination of surgery and radiotherapy, has just been developed by surgeons in

# Bonds Show Israel Fashions

By a Special Correspondent

A SPECIAL collection of fashions from Israel, comprising the Israel Tenth Anniversary Fashion Festival, has just begun a tour of America and Canadian communities on behalf of the 1958 Israel Bond campaign. Announcement of the Fashion Festival was made recently by Mrs. Joseph Cherner, National Chairman of the Women's Division of the Israel Bond Drive.

"Israel's fashion industry constitutes one of the most exciting achievements of Israel's first ten years," Mrs. Cherner said in describing plans for the Fashion Festival. "In fabrics, designs, colours and styles, Israel is producing women's wear on a par with the best that Paris, Rome and New York have to offer. Israel Bond dollars have played a decisive role in the development of this industry, which is becoming an increasingly important source of foreign exchange for Israel."

Main fashions by chief designer Fina Lettendorf, Mrs. Cherner points out, are bringing about a blend of old skills and modern designs. The fashions are distinctive; moreover, they are as much at home in Los Angeles, Miami or New York as they are in Tel Aviv, Haifa and Jerusalem.

The railways industry, also represented in the Fashion Festival, has recorded impressive gains. Israel has become the third largest exporter of railways in the world. The Matslin brothers, leaders in the field, turn out several dozen models each year. Their 1958 highlights for women include a handsome white coat with a small black figure, a red velvet coat and a black one that can double as an evening dress.

Among the more than 30 ensembles in the Israel Bond collection, there are representative new creations by Leah Beer, Lily Schliefer, Maskit and Matslin. Rounding out the display, there are smart spring and fall knitted ensembles made by Alon. The Fashion Festival, which had its world premiere in February, at the International Insurance Conference for Israel Bonds in Miami, has since been staged in Los Angeles and Chicago. The calendar for the end of the year includes, among other cities, Montreal, Providence, Boston, Pittsburgh, New York City, San Francisco, Cleveland, St. Louis, Philadelphia, New Haven, Detroit, Washington, Toronto, Baltimore, and Houston.

## PEN FRIENDS

NATALIE WILLIAMS, 34, of 2941 Liberty Heights Avenue, Baltimore, Md., U.S.A., is very eager to meet a young man who is an Israeli boy or girl about her age and promises to answer her questions.

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## Ask the Doctors

who are studying new ways of curing heart diseases and they will tell you their opinion is that CHOLESTEROL, a substance contained in the blood is the cause of heart disease. The quantity of cholesterol in the blood while it was raised and this can be done by using edible oils which contain unsaturated fatty acids are found in the edible oils produced by "Teth-Beth" which also excel in their delicate taste.

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# Off-Beat Shades in Hats

By a Special Correspondent

WIDE upturned brims and some off-beat colour combinations were the outstanding fashion points in Balen Dahlia's hat show. Lightweight fine woven Chinese straw, coarse Italian straw, silk, grosgrain and stiffened tulle or organza were the basic materials with wide bands and simple flower trimmings.

Slack ideas for brightening a plain coloured summer dress or linen suit were the matching small hats and slit-through ties, one in

## On top—fascia with red roses

around the white crown. Below baby doll brims of neutral Italian straw trimmed with pure pink and royal blue tulle.

white organza with pale blue spots and another in light blue and tan plaid.

A clear, bright green rose on a much darker green band, trimming a simple high-crowned narrow-brimmed straw, a peach and lilac toque—two confectioners' shades looking much better together than they sound—ang a very high-crowned brimless pale blue cloche with white ribbon slotted through the base were attractive deviations from the main wide-brimmed theme.

The big-brimmed hats now holding the day in the fashion world are highly practical for protection against the strong sun. More specifically appropriate for this purpose was one of the loveliest hats in the show, of black and white silk, wide enough in the front to ward off the glare of the sun and dipping at the back to the neck with a simple trimming of tan roses at the back—a hat to arouse admiration from any angle.

## At each function lots were

drawn for a free holiday in Greece, Cyprus, Turkey and Israel as gifts of the Institute of Better Packaging. The six winners were all newspaper and radio men and women who will now come to see what Israel does with its citrus in cooking.

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# Informal Cottons, Jerseys

By Maureen Feiberg

THE Waist! "To be, or not to be" and if to be, where? was the question this week when Iwanir showed informal cottons and easy-to-wear jersey ensembles at their Tel Aviv shop. All the garments shown featured the new shorter length, attractive and youthful. Less attractive was the "misplaced" and sometimes completely "misled" waistline of some of the summer dresses.

The case for the natural waistline came out pretty strongly with a chic black-and-white silk shantung, peg-topped dress. A heavy yellow cotton with pleated top, cut in a deep square at the back, full skirt and wide cummerbund, was made for the men.

For those who feel happy in the lowered waistline there was a silk-sheened white-spotted lilac cotton, with a boat-necked collar and a low waist tying in the front, and a peach waffle cotton dress and coat combination, full gathered and waisted, a style truly stolen from the preambulator, but definitely infantile and the wrong end of youthfulness.

Luckily jersey doesn't lend itself well to the less attractive aspects of this year's fashions. The waisted box pleating or, still worse, gathers falling from a yoke, were gratefully ignored in this material which demands a certain degree of classic styling. Top marks for the band-box effect produced by a blue-grey chamois striped jersey suit worn with a high-necked silk jersey blouse. The suit had a short square jacket, and four inverted

## TOPAZ

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